

Carbon Monoxide Alarms Information Handout

This handout is being provided as a public service to advise you of a law you might not be aware of otherwise. If you have any questions regarding this law please contact the Minnesota Department of Public Safety at 651-201-7000, as this is a state statute, not a Bloomington ordinance.

This Minnesota statute became law as of January 1, 2007. The Minnesota State Legislature did not assign the enforcement of this law to the Building and Inspection Departments throughout the state.

299F.51 Requirements for carbon monoxide alarms

Subdivision 1. **Generally.** Every single family dwelling and every dwelling unit in a multifamily dwelling must have an approved and operational carbon monoxide alarm installed within ten feet of each room lawfully used for sleeping purposes.

Subdivision 2. **Owner's duties.** The owner of a multifamily dwelling unit which is required to be equipped with one or more approved carbon monoxide alarms must:

- (1) provide and install one approved and operational carbon monoxide alarm within ten feet of each room lawfully used for sleeping; and
- (2) replace any required carbon monoxide alarm that has been stolen, removed, found missing, or rendered inoperable during a prior occupancy of the dwelling unit and which has not been replaced by the prior occupant prior to the commencement of a new occupancy of a dwelling unit.

Subdivision 3. **Occupant's duties.** The occupant of each dwelling unit in a multifamily dwelling in which an approved and operational carbon monoxide alarm has been provided and installed by the owner must:

- (1) keep and maintain the device in good repair; and
- (2) replace any device that is stolen, removed, missing, or rendered inoperable during the occupancy of the dwelling unit.

Subdivision 4. **Battery removal prohibited.** No person shall remove batteries from, or in any way render inoperable, a required carbon monoxide alarm.

Subdivision 5. **Exceptions; certain multifamily dwellings and state-operated facilities.**

- (a) In lieu of requirements of subdivision 1, multifamily dwellings may have approved and operational carbon monoxide alarms installed between 15 and 25 feet of carbon monoxide-producing central fixtures and equipment, provided there is a centralized alarm

system or other mechanism for responsible parties to hear the alarm at all times.

- (b) An owner of a multifamily dwelling that contains minimal or no sources of carbon monoxide may be exempted from the requirements of subdivision 1, provided that such owner certifies to the commissioner of public safety that such multifamily dwelling poses no foreseeable carbon monoxide risk to the health and safety of the dwelling units.
- (c) The requirements of this section do not apply to facilities owned or operated by the State of Minnesota.

History: 2006 c 260 art 3 s 21

NOTE: This section, as added by Laws 2006, chapter 260, article 3, section 21, is effective January 1, 2007, for all newly constructed single-family and multi-family dwelling units for which building permits were issued on or after January 1, 2007; August 1, 2008, for all existing single family dwelling units; and August 1, 2009, for all multifamily dwelling units. Laws 2006, chapter 260, article 3, section 21, the effective date.

299F.50 Definitions

Subdivision 1. **Scope.** As used in sections 299F.50 and 299F.51, the terms defined in this section have the meanings given them.

Subdivision 2. **Installed.** "Installed" means that an approved carbon monoxide alarm is hardwired into the electrical wiring, directly plugged into an electrical outlet without a switch, or, if the alarm is battery-powered, attached to the wall of the dwelling.

Subdivision 3. **Single and multifamily dwelling.** "Single and multifamily dwelling" means any building or structure which is wholly or partly used or intended to be used for living or sleeping by human occupants.

Subdivision 4. **Dwelling unit.** "Dwelling unit" means an area meant for living or sleeping by human occupants.

Subdivision 5. **Approved carbon monoxide alarm.** "Approved carbon monoxide alarm" means a device meant for the purpose of detecting carbon monoxide that is certified by a nationally recognized testing laboratory to conform to the latest Underwriters Laboratories Standards (known as UL2034 standards).

Subdivision 6. **Operational.** "Operational" means working and in service.